

What is claimed is:

1. A method of authenticating registration reply messages received by a PCF that are purportedly responsive to registration messages previously sent by the PCF to a PDSN, said method comprising:

- 10 determining a verification threshold for validating time stamps in registration reply messages;
- generating a sequence of message numbers for sequential use in a series of successive registration messages sent by said PCF to said PDSN, said sequence of message numbers having a repeat interval greater than said
- 15 verification threshold;
- inserting said sequential message numbers into successive registration messages sent by said PCF to said PDSN;
- receiving a registration reply message at said PCF presumptively sent by said PDSN in response to a registration message previously sent by said PCF,
- 20 said registration reply message containing a time stamp and a message number;
- validating said message number in said registration reply message by comparing said message number in said registration reply message to the message number in a corresponding registration message sent by said PCF;
- 25 if said message number is valid, validating said time stamp in the said registration reply.

- 5 2. The method of claim 1 wherein validating said time stamp in said registration
reply message comprises computing an age of said registration reply message based on
said time stamp in said registration reply message and accepting said registration reply
message if said age is less than a verification threshold.
- 10 3. The method of claim 2 wherein computing the age of said registration reply
message comprises computing a time difference between said time stamp in said
registration reply message and a time reference.
- 15 4. The method of claim 2 wherein computing the age of said registration reply
message comprises computing a time difference between said time stamp in said
registration reply message and a time stamp in a corresponding registration message.
- 20 5. The method of claim 1 wherein validating said time stamp in said registration
reply message comprises:
comparing said time stamp in said registration reply message to the time stamps
in one or more registration messages sent by said PCF;
accepting said registration reply message if said time stamp in said registration
reply message equals the time stamp in a corresponding registration
message;
- 25 if said time stamp in said registration reply message does not equal the time
stamp in said corresponding registration message, computing an age of
said registration reply message based on said time stamp in said
registration message;
accepting said registration reply message if said age of said registration reply
30 message is less than a verification threshold.

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6. The method of claim 5 wherein computing an age of said registration reply message based on said time stamp in said registration reply message is performed conditionally only if:

said registration reply message contains a predetermined code; and

10 said time stamp in said registration reply message does not equal said time stamp in said registration message; and

wherein said registration reply message is rejected if said predetermined code is not present and said time stamp in said registration reply message does not match said time stamp in said registration message.

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7. The method of claim 1 further comprising maintaining a time reference in said PCF.

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8. The method of claim 7 further comprising synchronizing said time reference to a time clock located at said PDSN.

9. The method of claim 8 wherein synchronizing said time reference to a time clock located at said PDSN comprises determining a difference between said time reference and said PDSN time clock.

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10. The method of claim 8 wherein validating said time stamp in said registration reply message comprises computing an age of said registration reply message based on said time stamp in said registration reply message and accepting said registration reply message if said age is less than a verification threshold.

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11. The method of claim 10 wherein computing the age of said registration reply message comprises computing a time difference between said time stamp in said registration reply message and a time stamp in a corresponding registration message.

10 12. The method of claim 10 wherein computing the age of said registration reply message comprises computing a time difference between said time stamp in said registration reply message and said time reference.

15 13. The method of claim 1 wherein generating a sequence of message numbers comprises incrementing said message number in each successive registration message sent by said PCF to said PDSN.

20 14. The method of claim 13 wherein incrementing said message number in each successive registration message sent by said PCF to said PDSN comprises adding a random number to a previous message number.

15. The method of claim 13 wherein said sequence of message numbers increases monotonically.

5 16. A method of authenticating a second registration message received by a PCF that is purportedly responsive to a first registration message previously sent by the PCF to the PDSN, said method comprising:

inserting a message number into said first registration message;

sending said first registration message from said PCF to said PDSN

10 receiving said second registration message at said PCF, said second registration

message containing a time stamp and a message number;

authenticating said second registration message based on said message number

and said time stamp contained in said first registration message;

accepting said second registration message if said second registration message

15 contains a valid message number and a valid time stamp.

17. The method of claim 16 wherein authenticating said second registration message based on said message number and said time stamp comprises:

validating said message number in said second registration message; and

20 if said message number is valid, validating said time stamp in said second registration message.

18. The method of claim 17 wherein validating said time stamp in said second registration message comprises computing the age of said second registration message
25 based on said time stamp in said second registration message and comparing said age to a verification threshold.

19. The method of claim 18 wherein computing the age of said second registration message comprises computing a time difference between said time stamp in said
30 second registration message and a time reference.

20. The method of claim 19 wherein computing the age of said second registration message comprises computing a time difference between said time stamp in said second registration message and a time stamp in said first registration message.

10 21. The method of claim 16 wherein validating said time stamp in said second registration message comprises:

comparing said time stamp in said second registration message to said time stamp in said first registration message;

15 accepting said second registration message if said time stamp in said second registration message equals said time stamp in said first registration message;

20 if said time stamp in said second registration message does not equal said time stamp in said first registration message, computing an age of said second registration message based on said time stamp in said first registration message; and

accepting said second registration message if said age of said second registration message is less than a verification threshold.

25 22. The method of claim 21 wherein computing an age of said second registration message based on said time stamp in said second registration message is performed conditionally only if:

said second registration message contains a predetermined code; and

said time stamp in said second registration message does not equal said time stamp in said first registration message; and

5 wherein said second registration message is rejected if said predetermined code is not
present and said time stamp in said second registration message does not match said
time stamp in said first registration message.

23. The method of claim 16 further comprising maintaining a time reference in said
10 PCF.

24. The method of claim 23 further comprising synchronizing said time reference to a
time clock located at said PDSN.

15 25. The method of claim 24 wherein synchronizing said time reference to a time
clock located at said PDSN comprises determining a difference between said time
reference and said PDSN time clock.

20 26. The method of claim 24 wherein validating said time stamp in said second
registration message comprises computing the age of said second registration message
and comparing said age to a verification threshold.

27. The method of claim 26 wherein computing the age of said second registration
message comprises computing a time difference between said time stamp in said
25 second registration message and said time reference.

28. The method of claim 24 further comprising generating a time stamp for said first
registration message sent by said PCF to said PDSN based on said time reference.

- 5 29. The method of claim 28 wherein computing the age of said second registration message comprises computing a time difference between said time stamp in said second registration message and said time stamp in said first registration message.

5 30. A method of guarding against erroneous re-synchronization of a first reference time used by a packet control function (PCF) to time-stamp messages sent to a packet data serving node (PDSN) with a second reference time used by said PDSN in validating said messages sent by said PCF, the method comprising:

receiving a message presumptively from said PDSN at said PCF indicating that

10 said first reference time requires re-synchronization with said second reference time, said message containing a PDSN time value;

comparing said PDSN time value with said first reference time to determine a time difference; and

15 adjusting said first reference time based on said PDSN time value if said time difference does not exceed a pre-determined time threshold.

31. The method of claim 30 wherein receiving a message presumptively from said PDSN at said PCF indicating that said first reference time requires re-synchronization with said second reference time comprises receiving a registration reply message
20 purportedly responsive to a registration message previously sent by said PCF to said PDSN.

32. The method of claim 31 wherein said registration message includes an identifier, comprising a PCF time stamp and a message number, and further comprising verifying
25 that said registration reply message contains a matching message number.

33. The method of claim 32 wherein said message number in said registration message is part of sequence of message numbers with a repeat interval greater than said pre-determined time threshold.

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- 5 34. The method of claim 30 further comprising:
 maintaining a base PCF time at said PCF; and
 determining said first reference time at said PCF by adjusting a copy of said base
 PCF time in accordance with said PDSN time value.
- 10 35. The method of claim 34 further comprising synchronizing said base PCF time
 with a network-based time.

5 36. A PCF for routing packets between a PDSN and a BSC, said PCF comprising:
a signaling component that sends a registration request to said PDSN and
receives a registration reply from the PDSN;
wherein said registration request comprises an identification element including a
message number;
10 wherein said registration reply comprises an identification element including a
time identifier and a message number; and
wherein said signaling component authenticates said registration reply based on
said message number and said time identifier returned by said PDSN in
said registration reply.

15 37. The PCF of claim 36 wherein said signaling component validates said message
number in said registration reply by comparing said message number in said registration
reply to said message number in said registration request.

20 38. The PCF of claim 36 of claim 37 wherein said signaling component validates said
time identifier in said registration reply by computing a differential time value between
said the PCF's current time and the time identifier in said registration reply and
comparing said differential time value to a threshold time value.

25 39. The PCF of claim 38 wherein said registration message sent by said PCF to said
PDSN further includes a time identifier, and wherein said signaling component validates
said time identifier in said registration reply by computing a differential time value

5 between said time identifier in said registration reply and said time identifier in said
registration request and comparing said differential time value to a threshold time value.

40. The PCF of claim 36 wherein said PCF synchronizes its time clock with the
PDSN's time clock when the message number in said registration reply is identical to the
10 message number in said registration request and a differential time value between said
time identifier in said registration request and a time reference is less than a threshold
time value.

41. A wireless communication network comprising:
15 a base station controller (BSC);
a packet data serving node (PDSN);
a packet control function for routing data between said BSC and said PDSN;
wherein said PCF includes a signaling component that sends a registration
request to said PDSN and receives a registration reply from the PDSN,
20 said registration request comprising an identification element including a
message number, said registration reply comprising an identification
element including a time identifier and a message number; and
wherein said signaling component authenticates said registration reply based on
said message number and said time identifier returned by said PDSN in
25 said registration reply.

5 42. The wireless communication network of claim 41 wherein said signaling component validates said message number in said registration reply by comparing said message number in said registration reply to said message number in said registration request.

10 43. The wireless communication network of claim 42 wherein said signaling component validates said time identifier in said registration reply by computing a differential time value between said the PCF's current time and the time identifier in said registration reply and comparing said differential time value to a threshold time value.

15 44. The wireless communication network of claim 43 wherein said registration message sent by said PCF to said PDSN further includes a time identifier, and wherein said signaling component validates said time identifier in said registration reply by computing a differential time value between said time identifier in said registration reply and said time identifier in said registration request and comparing said differential time
20 value to a threshold time value.

45. The wireless communication network of claim 41 wherein said PCF synchronizes its time clock with the PDSN's time clock when the message number in said registration reply is identical to the message number in said registration request and a differential
25 time value between said time identifier in said registration request and a time reference is less than a threshold time value.